

## **DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

# ANNUAL REPORT OF OUTSIDE ACTIVITY

Executive Branch Financial Disclosure Regulation HHS Supplemental Financial Disclosure Regulation (5 CFR Part 2634 5, CFR Part 5502)

CALENDAR YEAR REPORTING PERIOD		EXTENSION DATE		DATE REPORT FILED		
2 0 DUE ANNU	JALLY ON FEBRUARY 28					
I.	EMPL	OYEE INFORMATI	ON			
EMPLOYEE'S NAME (Last, First, MI)						
AGENCY (Op, Staff Div)		AGENCY	(Component)			
TITLE OF POSITION		GRADE/S	TEP		FEDERAL SALARY	,
APPOINTMENT TYPE				FINANCIA	 L DISCLOSURE FILI	NG STATUS
PAS PA Non-Cai	reer SES Schedule C	C Commission	ned Corps	Publ	ic <i>(SF 278)</i>	
Career SES GS	Other		·		idential (OGE 450)	None
OFFICE ADDRESS (Street)						
CITY			STATE		ZIP	
OFFICE CONTACT INFORMATION (Te	elephone)	FAX				
( )	-, -,	(	)			
CELL		EMAIL				
( )		LIVIAIL				
( )						
NAME OF IMMEDIATE SUPERVISOR		TITLE OF	SUPERVISOF	}		
SUPERVISOR CONTACT INFORMATION	ON (Telephone)	FAX				
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CELL		EMAIL				
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AGENCY USE ONLY

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3.										
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; <u>.</u>									Yes	☐ No
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**OUTSIDE ACTIVITY INFORMATION** 

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1. Outside Activity List

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II.	OUTSIDE ACTIVITY INFORMATION (continued)	
5. Employee	Questions	
a. Have y	bu been appointed or reassigned to a different Federal position within the Department since any outside activited or undertaken?	y reported on this form wa
□ No	d of directarion:	
Yes	(If this box is checked, answer when and explain. Copies of the approved HHS Form 520 for each activity should supervisor.)	d be provided to any new
b. Have th underta \( \sum \text{No} \) \( \sum \text{Yes}		this form was approved of
	outside activity reported on this form, has any change occurred or is any change anticipated with respect to d on the corresponding HHS Form 520?	o the information previousl
Yes	(If this box is checked, explain.)	
d. For any	outside activity reported on this form, has the nature, scope, or subject matter changed?	
Yes	(If this box is checked, explain.)	
e. Did you 520.	answer "Yes" to one or more of the Questions 5. a., b., c., or d.? If so, a revised request for approval must be su	bmitted on a new HHS Forr
☐ No ☐ Yes	(If this box is checked, submit the form to your immediate supervisor.)	
6.	CERTIFICATION	
The undersign	ned employee certifies that the notices in Part VI have been read and understood and that the statements made	and information provided o
this form are t	rue, complete, and correct to the best of the individual's knowledge.  SIGNATURE	DATE
	·· <del>·····</del>	·· <b>-</b>
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III. SUPERVISOR REVIEW

#### 1. Summary of Applicable Law

An employee cannot undertake an outside activity that conflicts with the employee's official duties. An activity conflicts with official duties: (a) if it is prohibited by statute or regulation; or (b) if, under the standards in 5 CFR 2635.402 and 2635.502, it would require the employee's recusal from matters so central or critical to the performance of his or her official duties that the employee's ability to perform the duties of his or her position would be materially impaired. Such a recusal would likely arise where the outside activity involves a person or entity that is regulated by, does business with, receives grants or other benefits from, or is otherwise substantially impacted by the programs, policies, and operations of the employee's agency, and the employee normally would be involved personally and substantially in such matters on a frequent basis or as a principal duty. In addition, an activity may be improper if the circumstances suggest that the employee received an outside business opportunity based on his or her official position or would create the appearance of using public office for the private gain of an outside entity. An employee also must endeavor to avoid any actions that create the appearance of a violation of law or the ethical standards. Special rules apply to activities involving fundraising, expert witness testimony, teaching, speaking, writing, or editing, and activities with foreign entities. Certain categories of employees, such as those in FDA, NIH, and OGC, are subject to component specific rules on outside activities. Refer to the Standards of Ethical Conduct, 5 CFR part 2635, subpart H, and the HHS Supplemental Ethics Regulation, 5 CFR part 5501.

	Ethics negulation, 5 orn part 5501.	
2.	Review  The undersigned supervisor, identified in Part I, "Name of Immediate Supervisor", has evaluated the responses and any the employee, reviewed the HHS Form 520s on file, and obtained additional information where appropriate. Based on thi makes the following determination:	11 0
	No Action Required  (If this box is checked, the undersigned concludes that the employee is in compliance with applicable laws and comments in the box below) and that no legal or ethical impediment has been identified that would have preclude outside activity or that would require the cancellation of any ongoing outside activity. Describe the basis for this conclusion.	ed the approval of any listed
	Corrective Action Required (If this box is checked, describe in the box below.)	
Sl	UPERVISOR SIGNATURE	DATE

3. Comments

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IV. MANAGEMENT / C	COMMITTEE / OTHER INTERMEDIATE REVIEW
1. Name of Reviewer	2. Title of Reviewer
3. Reviewer Contact Information (Telephone)	FAX
( )	( )
CELL	EMAIL
( )	
4. Organization	
5. Committee  If the reviewer acts on behalf of a committee, identify the boo	dy and record any dissenting views in the "Comments" box below.
6. Review	
Review the employee's answers and indicate whether you date the form in the space provided.	concur in the supervisor's determination. Explain your reasons in the box below. Sign and
Concur	
Nonconcur	
REVIEWER SIGNATURE	DATE

7. Comments

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V. AGE	NCY ETHICS OFFICIAL REVIEW
1. Name of Reviewer	2. Title of Reviewer
3. Reviewer Contact Information (Telephone)	FAX
( )	( )
CELL	EMAIL
( )	
4. Organization	
5. Committee	
If the reviewer acts on behalf of a committee, identify the bo	dy and record any dissenting views in the "Comments" box below.
6. Review	
Review the employee's answers and indicate whether you date the form in the space provided.	concur in the supervisor's determination. Explain your reasons in the box below. Sign and
Concur	
Nonconcur	
REVIEWER SIGNATURE	DATE

7. Comments

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VI. NOTICES

APPROVAL OF AN OUTSIDE ACTIVITY DOES NOT RELEASE YOU FROM A CONTINUING LEGAL OBLIGATION TO DISQUALIFY YOURSELF FROM OFFICIAL ASSIGNMENTS AFFECTING YOUR OUTSIDE EMPLOYER OR THE ENTITY TO WHICH YOU ARE PROVIDING PERSONAL SERVICES. WHILE PERFORMING AN APPROVED OUTSIDE ACTIVITY, ANY ACTIONS TAKEN IN CONFLICT WITH APPLICABLE ETHICS LAWS MAY SUBJECT YOU TO CRIMINAL PROSECUTION OR DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS.

**Caution.** When you consult, teach, speak, write, serve on a board, or work for a company, organization, or other entity outside your government job, your relationship with that outside entity has certain legal and ethical consequences. The approval of an outside activity does not mean that you are free of conflicts of interest. You must still follow all substantive ethics requirements after approval is granted. Consult the ethics regulations at 5 CFR 2635.802 and 5501.106(d)(4) which are reprinted below.

Conflicts Resolution. An approved HHS Form 520 does not signify that you need not be concerned about conflicts of interest. Under the law, conflicts of interest arising out of outside employment or service in a fiduciary position can be resolved in advance in only three ways: (1) you can inform your supervisor and disqualify yourself from participating in a conflicting government matter (often called a recusal); (2) you can seek, if certain legal requirements are satisfied, a separate legal document from your appointing official or designee that specifically permits you to work on the government matter (known as a waiver), or (3) you can resign from either your government or outside job. Outside relationships that fall short of actual employment or a fiduciary role pose similar appearance concerns that must be addressed under procedures in 5 CFR 2635.502.

Effect of Prior Approval. The outside activities prior approval process has very limited purposes. When a reviewer approves an HHS Form 520 for your outside activity, two fundamental assessments are being made, which are discussed below. You reasonably may rely on these specific determinations only if you provided all relevant information on the form and the circumstances under review do not thereafter change. You remain responsible for the legal and ethical consequences of any change in personal or business affairs or a change in your government duties.

First, based on the information which you provide, the reviewer determines whether your proposed activity is plainly prohibited by applicable statutes or regulations, including the provisions of the ethical standards governing appearances of impropriety. For example, if you want to lobby Federal agencies on behalf of a non-profit organization that employs you, prior approval will be denied because a criminal statute prohibits such representational activities.

Second, assuming your proposed activity is not specifically prohibited, the reviewer determines whether, under the circumstances, approval should be denied for other reasons specified under the law. For example, the reviewer may deny approval if the facts show that you used your government position to obtain an outside compensated business opportunity or if the activity would create the appearance that you are violating the law or the ethical standards. Another common reason for denying approval is that the outside activity may prevent you from handling work that is expected of you. Because the outside activity may cause you to have to disqualify yourself from a broad range of job assignments, or even a few crucial projects, that will affect your outside employer or the entity to which you provide personal services, it may be impossible for you to discharge fully your government duties.

If, however, your outside activity is approved, the reviewer has determined that the matters in which you will not be allowed to participate are not "so central or critical to the performance of [your] official duties" that your ability to perform the duties of your position would be materially impaired. In other words, you cannot work on a government matter affecting your outside employer, but the reviewer expects that you will be able to stay away from these assignments and still do your job.

Recusal Obligations. When performing your Federal duties, you must not participate in any government matter that will affect your own self-interest in continuing your outside job or activity. For example, you would have to disqualify yourself from participating in any official matter that might put your outside employer out of business or seriously affect its finances, either positively or negatively, so that the odds of your remaining employed are also affected. In addition, when you work for an outside employer or serve in a fiduciary role with an organization, the financial interests of that company or organization are considered to be your own. As a result, if the company or organization has a financial interest in how a government matter will be resolved, you cannot work on that matter. This means that you cannot work on a government matter that involves or affects your outside employer as a specific party. such as a contract, grant, audit, investigation, or litigation. The law also requires you to stay away from government matters that are larger in scope, such as deliberations and decisions on developing, implementing, or enforcing statutes, regulations, policies, studies, or proposals, that will have an effect on a large class of employers like the one for which you work on the outside. For example, if you were permitted to have an outside position as an employee of a hospital, a drug company, or a nonprofit organization, you could not participate personally in any significant way in a policy decision that affects the financial interests of the industry or organizational sector in which these employers operate. Under certain limited circumstances, a waiver for such "particular matters of general applicability" can be considered, if you notify your appointing official in advance and receive a written determination. Outside relationships that fall short of actual employment or a fiduciary role pose similar appearance concerns, but the recusal obligation is limited to specific party matters.

Scope of Recusal. Although many employees understand the need to disqualify themselves from participating in an official matter that affects their outside employer, they often believe erroneously that they can pick and choose among the various aspects of a particular matter and stay away only from the important decisions. Such incomplete recusals will not protect you from a criminal conflict of interest violation. Unless a waiver, approved in advance, identifies specific permitted activities, you must refrain entirely and absolutely from participating personally and substantially in a government matter that affects your own financial interest or that of an outside employer. When you are involved significantly in proposing, planning, advising, deciding, or implementing some official action, and you do so individually or by actively directing subordinates, your participation is personal and substantial.

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# EXCERPTS FROM THE STANDARDS OF ETHICAL CONDUCT FOR EMPLOYEES OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH AND THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES SUPPLEMENTAL AGENCY ETHICS REGULATIONS:

#### TITLE 5 CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS

#### § 2635.802 Conflicting outside employment and activities.

An employee shall not engage in outside employment or any other outside activity that conflicts with his official duties. An activity conflicts with an employee's official duties:

- (a) If it is prohibited by statute or by an agency supplemental regulation; or
- (b) If, under the standards set forth in §§ 2635.402 and 2635.502, it would require the employee's disqualification from matters so central or critical to the performance of his official duties that the employee's ability to perform the duties of his position would be materially impaired.

Employees are cautioned that even though an outside activity may not be prohibited under this section, it may violate other principles or standards set forth in this part or require the employee to disqualify himself from participation in certain particular matters under either subpart D or subpart E of this part.

**Example 1:** An employee of the Environmental Protection Agency has just been promoted. His principal duty in his new position is to write regulations relating to the disposal of hazardous waste. The employee may not continue to serve as president of a nonprofit environmental organization that routinely submits comments on such regulations. His service as an officer would require his disqualification from duties critical to the performance of his official duties on a basis so frequent as to materially impair his ability to perform the duties of his position.

**Example 2:** An employee of the Occupational Safety and Health Administration who was and is expected again to be instrumental in formulating new OSHA safety standards applicable to manufacturers that use chemical solvents has been offered a consulting contract to provide advice to an affected company in restructuring its manufacturing operations to comply with the OSHA standards. The employee should not enter into the consulting arrangement even though he is not currently working on OSHA standards affecting this industry and his consulting contract can be expected to be completed before he again works on such standards. Even though the consulting arrangement would not be a conflicting activity within the meaning of § 2635.802, it would create an appearance that the employee had used his official position to obtain the compensated outside business opportunity and it would create the further appearance of using his public office for the private gain of the manufacturer.

### § 5501.106(d)(4) Standard for approval.

Approval shall be granted only upon a determination that the outside employment or other outside activity is not expected to involve conduct prohibited by statute or Federal regulation, including 5 CFR part 2635 and this part.

Note: The granting of approval for an outside activity does not relieve the employee of the obligation to abide by all applicable laws governing employee conduct nor does approval constitute a sanction of any violation. Approval involves an assessment that the general activity as described on the submission does not appear likely to violate any criminal statutes or other ethics rules. Employees are reminded that during the course of an otherwise approvable activity, situations may arise, or actions may be contemplated, that, nevertheless, pose ethical concerns.

**Example 1:** A clerical employee with a degree in library science volunteers to work on the acquisitions committee at a local public library. Serving on a panel that renders advice to a non-Federal entity is subject to prior approval. Because recommending books for the library collection normally would not pose a conflict with the typing duties assigned the employee, the request would be approved.

**Example 2:** While serving on the library acquisitions committee, the clerical employee in the preceding example is asked to help the library business office locate a missing book order. Shipment of the order is delayed because the publisher has declared bankruptcy and its assets, including inventory in the warehouse, have been frozen to satisfy the claims of the Internal Revenue Service and other creditors. The employee may not contact the Federal bankruptcy trustee to seek, on behalf of the public library, the release of the books. Even though the employee's service on the acquisitions committee had been approved, a criminal statute, 18 U.S.C. 205, would preclude any representation by a Federal employee of an outside entity before a Federal court or agency with respect to a matter in which the United States is a party or has a direct and substantial interest.

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The Ethics in Government Act, 5 U.S.C. App. § 101, et seg., Executive Order 12674, as amended by Executive Order 12731, Sections 301 and 7301 of Title 5 of the U.S. Code, and Sections 2634.103, 2635.803, 5501.106(d), 5502.102, and 5502.103 of Title 5 of the Code of Federal Regulations authorize the collection of this information. Disclosure of this information is mandatory for employees who have received prior authorization from an agency designee to pursue outside employment or activities pursuant to Sections 2635.803 and 5501.106(d) of Title 5 of the Code of Federal Regulations or who have performed an outside activity for which prior approval under those sections is required. Failure to provide all or part of the requested information may result in cancellation of approval for any continuing outside employment or activity. Falsification of information or failure to file or report information required to be reported may subject the employee to disciplinary action. Knowing and willful falsification of information required to be reported may subject the employee to criminal prosecution. The primary use of this information is to allow HHS supervisors, management officials, and agency ethics officials to determine whether the continuation of a previously approved outside activity would pose a conflict of interest as a result of any modification in an employee's duties or assignments or change in the activities or operations of the outside entity. The information may also be used to evaluate the determinations concerning employee requests for prior approval of outside employment or activities in order to prevent other violations of the statutes, regulations, and executive orders governing employee conduct. The information is also requested, pursuant to 5 C.F.R. §§ 2638.203(b)(9),(10), and (11), for the purpose of evaluating ethics program administration, as well as the Department's supplemental ethics regulations, to determine their continued adequacy and effectiveness in relation to current agency responsibilities and to ensure that prompt and effective action is taken to remedy violations or potential violations, or appearances thereof, of conflict of interest and related ethics provisions.

Additionally, this information may be disclosed to: (1) the Office of Personnel Management, Office of Government Ethics, Merit Systems Protection Board, Office of the Employment Counsel. Equal Commission, Federal Labor Relations Authority, Federal Service Impasses Panel, Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, and an arbitrator, in carrying out their functions; (2) a Federal, State, or local agency charged with investigating or prosecuting violations of, or implementing, the law, in the event there is an indication of a violation or potential violation of civil, criminal or regulatory law; (3) a Federal, State, or local agency maintaining enforcement records or other pertinent records, such as current licenses, if necessary to obtain a record relevant to an agency decision concerning the hiring or retention of an employee, the issuance of a security clearance, the letting of a contract, or the issuance of a license, grant or other benefit; (4) the National Archives and Records Administration or the General Services Administration in records management inspections; (5) the Office of Management and Budget during legislative coordination on privacy relief legislation; (6) Federal agencies with power to subpoena other Federal agencies' records; (7) a court or party in a court or Federal administrative proceeding if the Government is a party or in order to comply with a judge-issued subpoena; (8) private firms with which the Department may contract for the purpose of collating, analyzing, aggregating or otherwise refining records; (9) a Member of Congress or a Congressional office, pursuant to an inquiry made at the request of the individual who is a subject of the record; (10) the Department of Justice in defense of litigation; and (11) contractors and other non-Government employees working for the Federal Government to accomplish a function related to an Office of Government Ethics Government-wide system of records. This confidential report will not be disclosed to any requesting person unless authorized by law. See the OGE/GOVT-2 Government-wide executive branch system of records.

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ADDITIONAL SPACE Identify the part and item number to which the additional information refers.

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